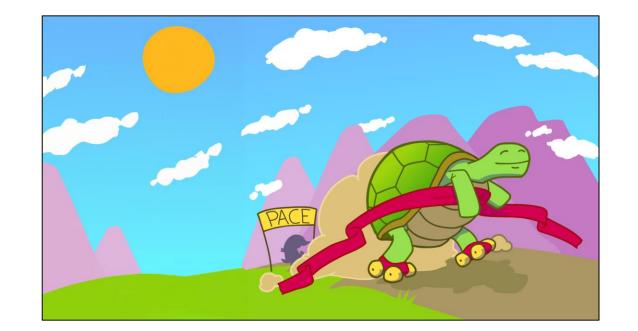
Parameterized Algorithms & Computational Experiments Challenge

www.pacechallenge.org







Goals

Investigate the applicability of algorithmic ideas from parameterized algorithmics

- 1. provide bridge between algorithm theory and algorithm engineering practice
- 2. inspire new theoretical developments
- 3. investigate the competitiveness of analytical and design frameworks
- 4. produce universally accessible libraries of implementations & benchmark inputs
- 5. encourage dissemination of the findings in scientific papers



Chapter 3

Faster Algorithms for Steiner Tree

A Branch-And-Bound Algorithm for Cluster Editing

Thomas Bläsius ⊠

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Lars Gottesbüren

□

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Tobias Heuer □

Karlsruhe Institute of Technolo

Christopher Weyand

Karlsruhe Institute of Technolo

Lars Gottesburen ww

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germa

Tobias Heuer \square

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germa

Christopher Weyand

□

□

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germa

Hasso Plattner Institute, Potsdam, Germany

ng

ry to

Michael Hamann

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

PACE Solver Description: Hydra Prime

Yosuke Mizutani ⊠®

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

David Dursteler

□

□

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA



Solvi

Redu

Sebast Hasso Pla

Univ **Ka**

Hun To

Has

Univ

Th

Has

Univ

Ot

Has

Has

The history of PACE

Idea for PACE born @ Simons Institute meeting

"parameterized algorithmics should have a greater impact on practice"

1. Vertex Cover

2. Hypertree width

Poster session

[Johannes Fichte & Markus Hecher]

[Christian Schulz]

DIRECTED FEEDBACK
VERTEX SET

[Max Bannach & Sebastian Berndt]

2024

[Sebastian Siebertz]

TWINWIDTH

2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

- 1. Treewidth
- 2. FEEDBACK VERTEX SET

First PACE challenge

[Holger Dell & Christian Komusiewicz]

STEINER TREE

[Holger Dell &

Christian Komusiewiczl

TREEWIDTH

MINIMUM FILL-IN

[Édouard Bonnet & Florian Sikora]

TREEDEPTH

Implementation reports in proceedings

[Lukasz Kowalik]

CLUSTER EDITING

Kernelization track

[André Nichterlein]

ONE-SIDED

CROSSING

MINIMIZATION

[Philipp Kindermann]

2025

Steering committee

Max Bannach European Space Agency

Sebastian Berndt Universität zu Lübeck

Holger Dell Goethe University Frankfurt and IT University of Copenhagen

Markus Hecher MIT

Bart M. P. Jansen* Eindhoven University of Technology

Łukasz Kowalik University of Warsaw

Andre Nichterlein Technical University of Berlin

Christian Schulz Universität Heidelberg

Manuel Sorge Technische Universität Wien

Former members

Marcin Pilipczuk	(2021-2023)	Florian Sikora	(2017-2020)
Johannes Fichte	(2020-2023)	Christian Komusiewicz	(2016-2020)
Markus Hecher	(2020-2023)	Frances Rosamond	(2016-2019)
Édouard Bonnet	(2017-2021)	Thore Husfeldt	(2016-2019)
Petteri Kaski	(2016-2020)		

PACE 2026: We need your help!

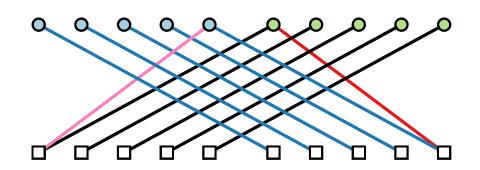
Wanted:

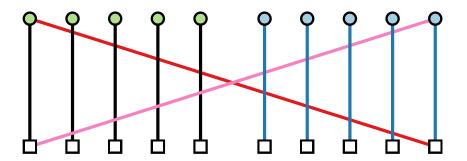
researcher with experience in theory & practice of parameterized algorithms, to be the program chair of PACE 2026

- Set up challenge tracks in discussion with the steering committee
- Assemble a program committee to help with selection of instances, setting up the evaluation platform, handling submissions, evaluating implementation reports
- Publish an article summarizing the challenge in the IPEC proceedings

Potentially interested? Contact the steering committee!

PACE 2024





One-Sided Crossing Minimization

Program Committee



Philipp Kindermann Trier University (chair)



Fabian Klute Polytechnic University of Catalonia



Soeren Terziadis TU Eindhoven

Sponsors

Thank you to our sponsors:

Networks for sponsoring the prizes

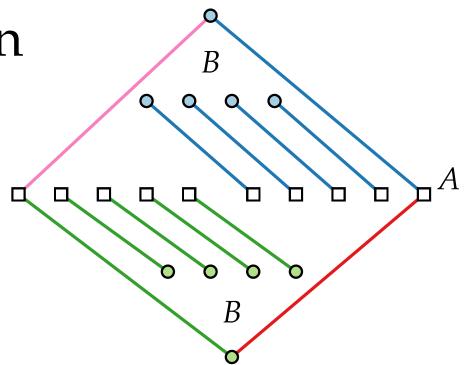


Optil.io (especially Jan Badura) for their online judge system

OPTIL.io

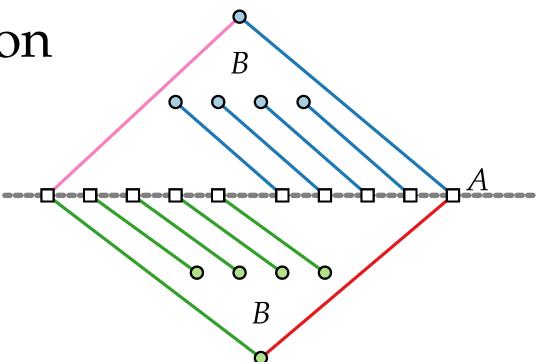
Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$



Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

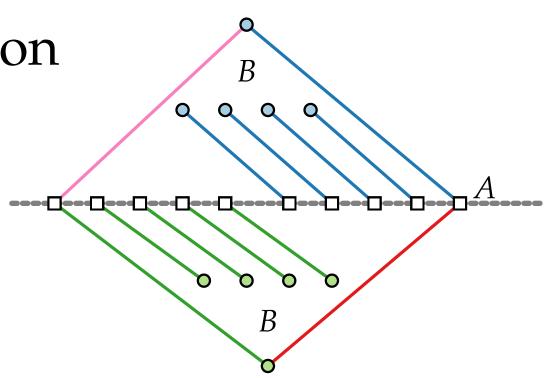


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line

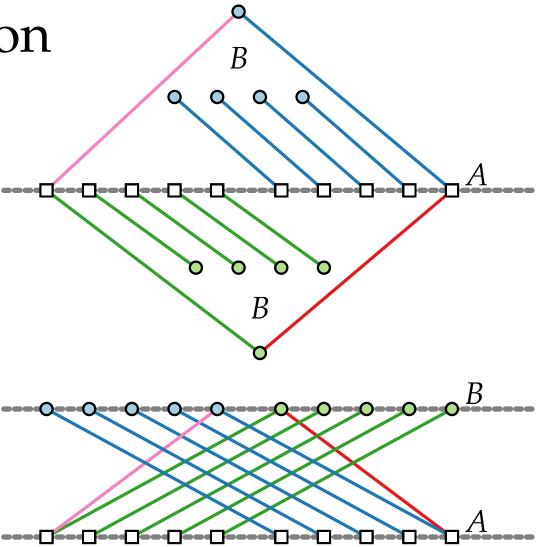


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line

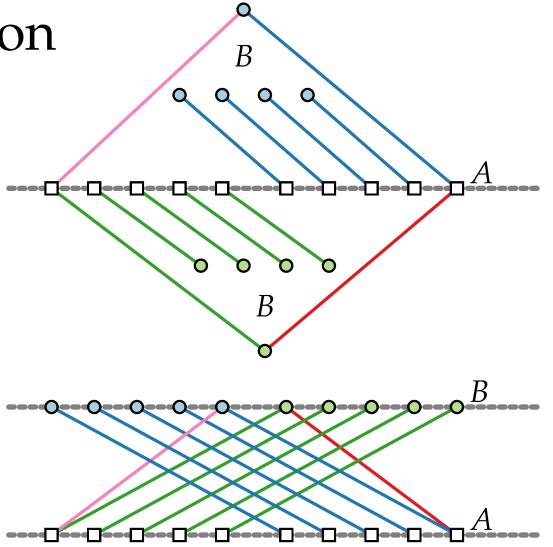


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line such that the number

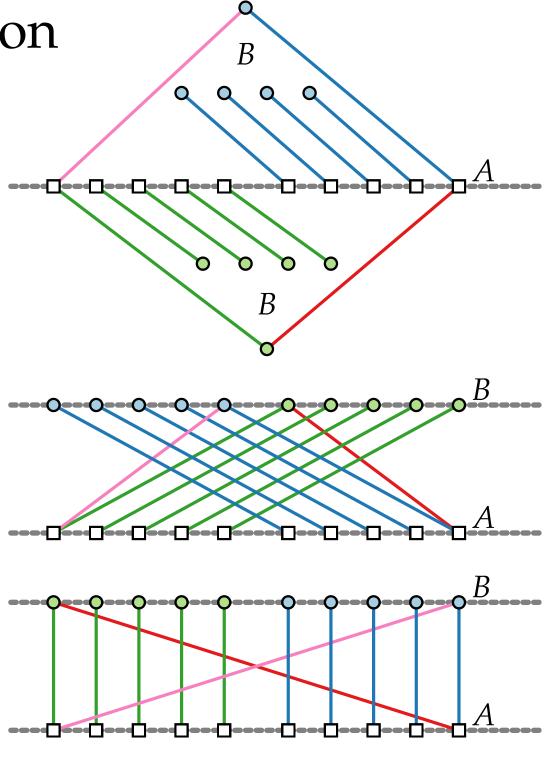


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line such that the number

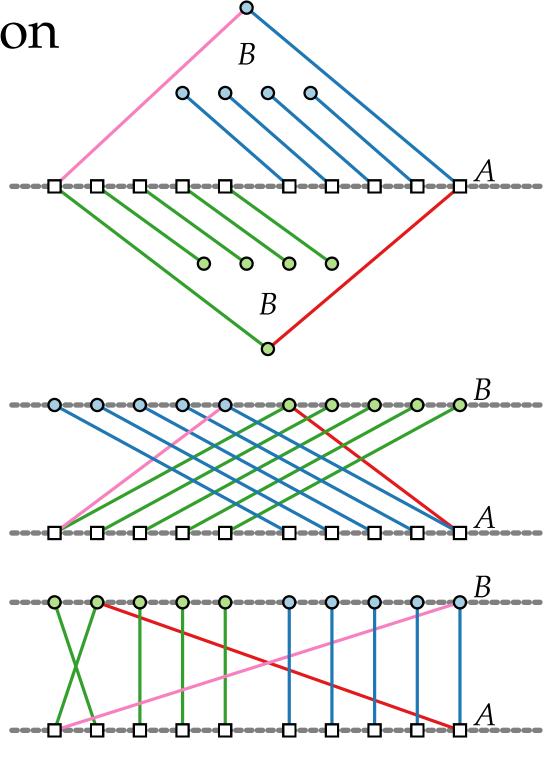


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line such that the number

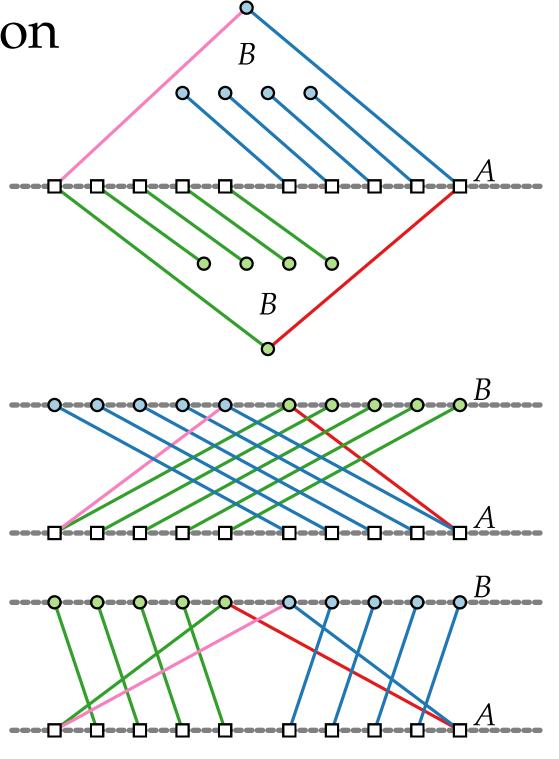


Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line such that the number



Input: Bipartite graph $V = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$

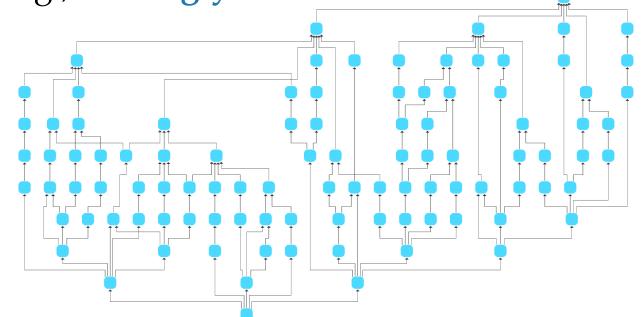
+ fixed order of *A* on horizontal line

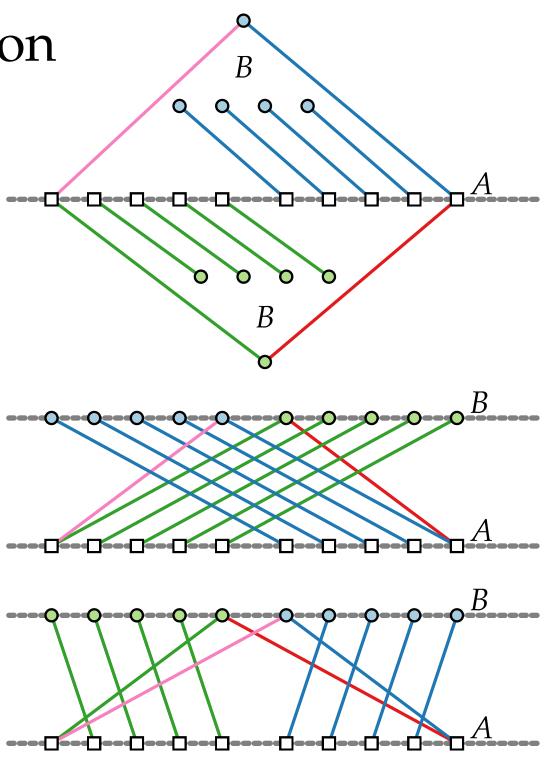
Task: Place vertices of *B* on a parallel

horizontal line such that the number

of crossings is minimized

Important classical graph drawing problem; applications in hierarchical graph drawing, e.g., the **Sugiyama** framework





Some Known Results

■ NP-hard

[Eades & Whitesides '94]

- can be solved optimally via SAT or ILP formulation
- usually only heuristics are used, e.g., in OGDF (Open Graph Drawing Framework)
- can be solved optimally if crossing-free solution exists
- 3-approximation

[Sugiyama et al. '81]

[Eades & Wormald '94]

Some Known Results

■ NP-hard

[Eades & Whitesides '94]

- can be solved optimally via SAT or ILP formulation
- usually only heuristics are used, e.g., in OGDF (Open Graph Drawing Framework)
- can be solved optimally if crossing-free solution exists

[Eades & Wormald '94]

[Sugiyama et al. '81]

3-approximation

FPT algorithms (k = #crossings):

- $\mathcal{O}(\varphi^k n^2) \approx \mathcal{O}(1.618^k n^2)$
- $O(1.4656^k + kn^2)$
- $\mathcal{O}(k2^{\sqrt{2k}}+n)$

[Dujmović & Whitesides '04]

[Dujmović, Fernau & Kaufmann '08]

[Kobayashi & Tamaki '15]

Timeline

September 2023: Announcement of the Challenge

November 2023: Definition of the input and output format

+ tiny test set + verifier + visualizer

December 2023: Announcement of the ranking methods + autotester

February 2024: Public instances and details about the benchmark set get published

April 2024: Submission on optil.io opens with public leaderboard

May 20th 2024: The public leaderboard gets frozen

June 2024: Submission deadline

June 9th, 2024: Submission deadline for solver

June 23rd, 2024: Submission deadline for solver description

July 2024: Announcement of the results

Exact track:

30 min, result has to be an optimal solution instances have "small" crossing number ranking: number of instances solved → time spent on solved instances

Exact track:

30 min, result has to be an optimal solution instances have "small" crossing number ranking: number of instances solved → time spent on solved instances

■ Heuristic track:

5 min, result can be any valid solution ranking: sum over all instances $\frac{\text{best \#crossings}}{\text{your \#crossings}}$

Exact track: 30 min, result has to be an optimal solution

instances have "small" crossing number

ranking: number of instances solved \rightarrow time spent on solved

instances

Heuristic track: 5 min, result can be any valid solution

ranking: sum over all instances $\frac{\text{best \#crossings}}{\text{your \#crossings}}$

■ Parameterized track: like exact track, but instances have small cutwidth

order that achieves the cutwidth provided in the input file

vertices of *A* and *B* in general interweaved

Exact track:

30 min, result has to be an optimal solution instances have "small" crossing number ranking: number of instances solved → time spent on solved instances

■ Heuristic track:

5 min, result can be any valid solution ranking: sum over all instances $\frac{\text{best \#crossings}}{\text{your \#crossings}}$

■ Parameterized track:

new

like exact track, but instances have small **cutwidth** order that achieves the cutwidth provided in the input file vertices of *A* and *B* in general interweaved

Prizes:

- best 5 submissions + best 5 student submissions per track get a certificate + monetary prize
- best 3 submissions + best student submission per track invited to publish solver description in proceedigns

■ 112 participants

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)
- Heuristic: 32 submissions (10 student)

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)
- **Heuristic:** 32 submissions (10 student)
- Parameterized: 18 submissions (3 student, 4 disqualified)

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)
- **Heuristic:** 32 submissions (10 student)
- Parameterized: 18 submissions (3 student, 4 disqualified)
- Live scoreboard on optil.io

#	USER	LANGUAGE	TIME [S]	SCORE	1	2	3	4
1	Martin_J_Geiger	C#	18,924.87	100.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
2	mppeg	CMake	6,614.69	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
3	guilhermefonseca	CMake	29,686.33	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
4	Bob	Static binary	5,696.09	97.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
5	CRGone	CMake	23,219.96	93.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
6	Guilucand	Static binary	21,212.61	91.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
7	crossy	Static binary	31,706.47	87.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
8	mjdv	Static binary	39,997.31	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
9	LUNCH	Static binary	47,245.88	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
10	weberknecht	CMake	51,634.12	76.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	TLE	20,089.00
11	axs	C++	173,041.12	75.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
12	lcs	CMake	56,424.70	69.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)
- **Heuristic:** 32 submissions (10 student)
- Parameterized: 18 submissions (3 student, 4 disqualified)
- Live scoreboard on optil.io
- Final submission via Google Forms (EasyChair isn't free anymore)

#	USER	LANGUAGE	TIME [S]	SCORE	1	2	3	4
1	Martin_J_Geiger	C#	18,924.87	100.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
2	mppeg	CMake	6,614.69	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
3	guilhermefonseca	CMake	29,686.33	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
4	Bob	Static binary	5,696.09	97.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
5	CRGone	CMake	23,219.96	93.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
6	Guilucand	Static binary	21,212.61	91.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
7	crossy	Static binary	31,706.47	87.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
8	mjdv	Static binary	39,997.31	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
9	LUNCH	Static binary	47,245.88	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
10	weberknecht	CMake	51,634.12	76.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	TLE	20,089.00
11	axs	C++	173,041.12	75.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
12	lcs	CMake	56,424.70	69.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00

- 112 participants
- 75 submissions
- **Exact:** 25 submissions (5 student, 7 disqualified)
- **Heuristic:** 32 submissions (10 student)

■ Parameterized: 18 submissions	(3 student, 4 disqualified)
---------------------------------	-----------------------------

- Live scoreboard on optil.io
- Final submission via Google Forms (EasyChair isn't free anymore)
- Programming Languages: C, C++, C#, Rust, Java, Python, OCaml

#	USER	LANGUAGE	TIME [S]	SCORE	1	2	3	4
1	Martin_J_Geiger	C#	18,924.87	100.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
2	mppeg	CMake	6,614.69	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
3	guilhermefonseca	CMake	29,686.33	99.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
4	Bob	Static binary	5,696.09	97.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
5	CRGone	CMake	23,219.96	93.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
6	Guilucand	Static binary	21,212.61	91.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
7	crossy	Static binary	31,706.47	87.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
8	mjdv	Static binary	39,997.31	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
9	LUNCH	Static binary	47,245.88	77.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
10	weberknecht	CMake	51,634.12	76.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	TLE	20,089.00
11	axs	C++	173,041.12	75.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00
12	lcs	CMake	56,424.70	69.00	1,482.00	16,555.00	346,841.00	20,089.00

Our internal solvers

■ 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2

Our internal solvers

- 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2
- ILP formulation, solved with Gurobi

Our internal solvers

- 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2
- ILP formulation, solved with Gurobi
- \blacksquare Compute a linear order \prec of vertices in A

Our internal solvers

- 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2
- ILP formulation, solved with Gurobi
- Compute a linear order \prec of vertices in A
- Both formulations with "lazy" transitivity constraints, two ways to add them:

Our internal solvers

- 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2
- ILP formulation, solved with Gurobi
- Compute a linear order \prec of vertices in A
- Both formulations with "lazy" transitivity constraints, two ways to add them:
 - Find cycles in ≺

Our internal solvers

- 2 MaxSAT formulations, solved with RC2
- ILP formulation, solved with Gurobi
- Compute a linear order \prec of vertices in A
- Both formulations with "lazy" transitivity constraints, two ways to add them:
 - Find cycles in ≺
 - \blacksquare Find vertices with same number of predecessors in \prec

- uniform random (planar)
- cycle
- path
- complete bipartite
- star
- matching
- tree
- lobster
- (double-)caterpillar
- grid
- quadrangulation
- (partial) *k*-tree
- wheel

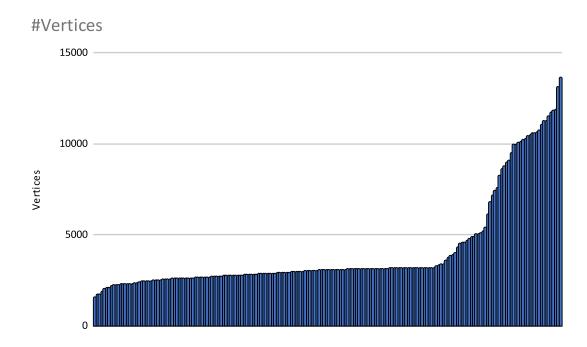
- disk intersection
- interval bigraphs
- (circular) ladder
- hypercube
- cograph
- intersection graph
- bipartite permutation
- small vertex cover
- small cutwidth
- small neighborhood diversity
- worst-case examples for barycenter & median heuristic

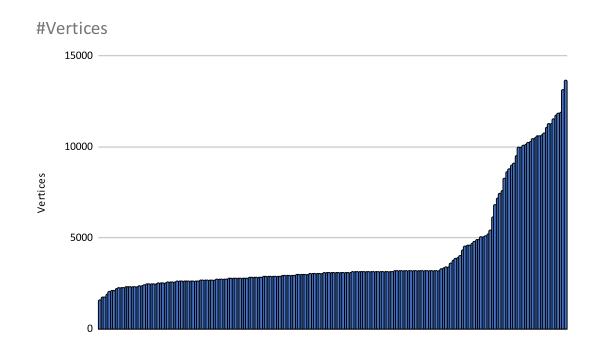
- uniform random (planar)
- cycle
- path
- complete bipartite
- star
- matching
- tree
- lobster
- (double-)caterpillar
- grid
- quadrangulation
- (partial) *k*-tree
- wheel

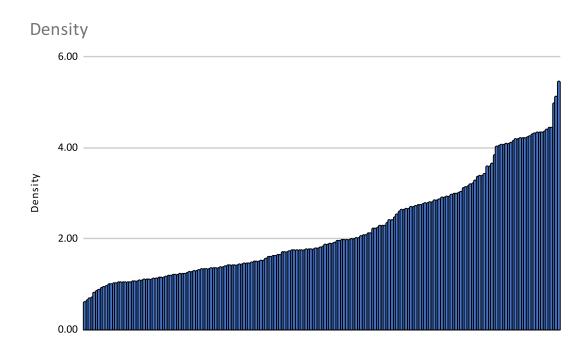
- disk intersection
- interval bigraphs
- (circular) ladder
- hypercube
- cograph
- intersection graph
- bipartite permutation
- small vertex cover
- small cutwidth
- small neighborhood diversity
- worst-case examples for barycenter & median heuristic
- combinations of the above

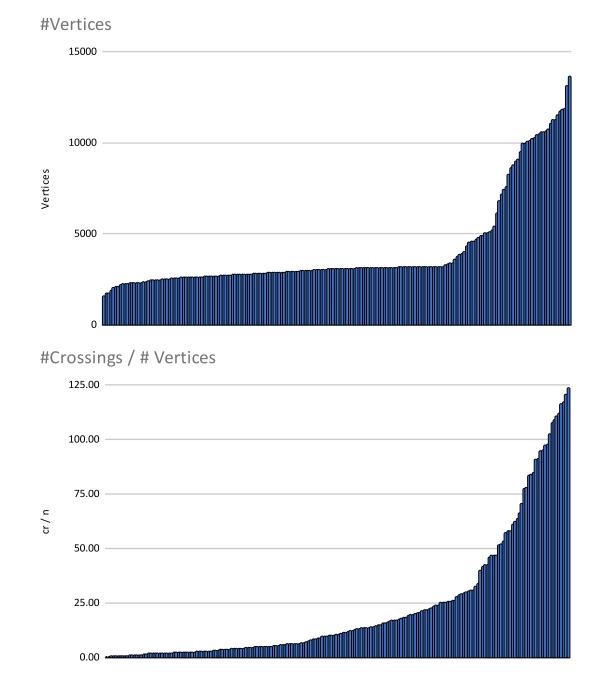
- uniform random (planar)
- cycle
- path
- complete bipartite
- star
- matching
- tree
- lobster
- (double-)caterpillar
- grid
- quadrangulation
- (partial) *k*-tree
- wheel
- \rightarrow generated \approx 15,000 graphs

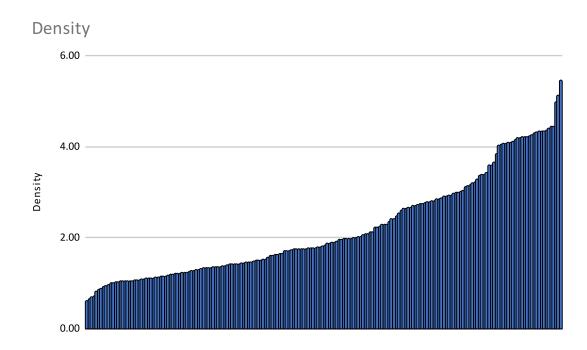
- disk intersection
- interval bigraphs
- (circular) ladder
- hypercube
- cograph
- intersection graph
- bipartite permutation
- small vertex cover
- small cutwidth
- small neighborhood diversity
- worst-case examples for barycenter & median heuristic
- combinations of the above



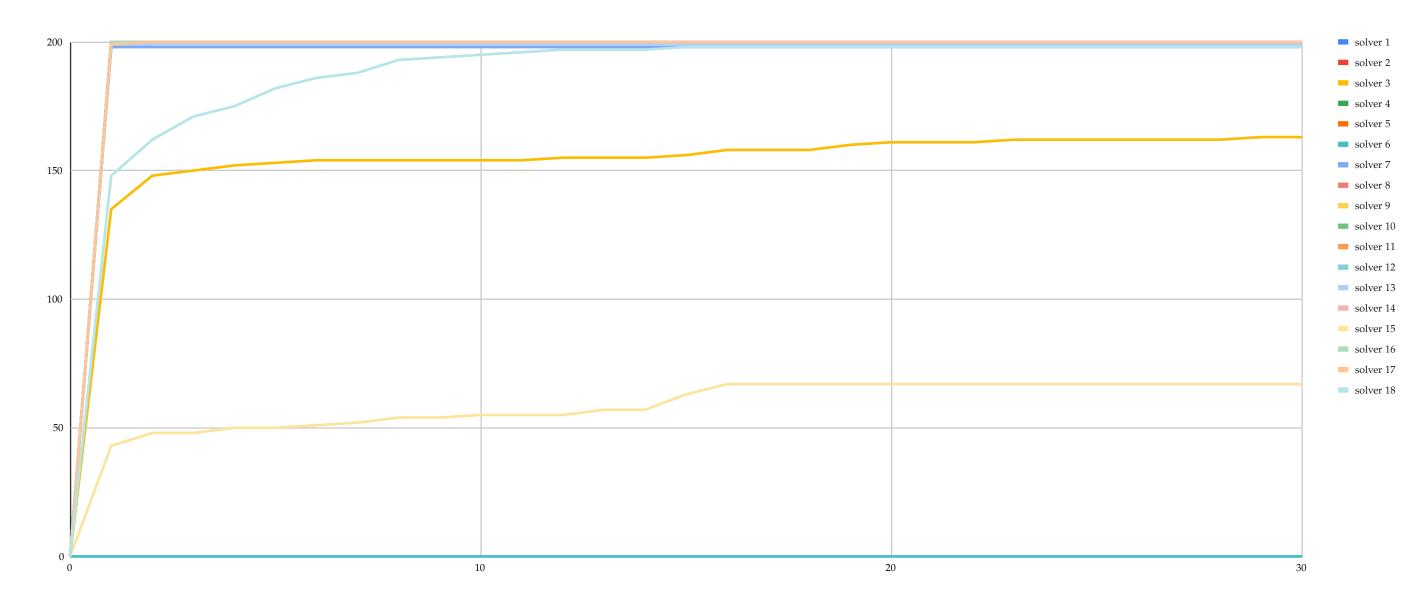




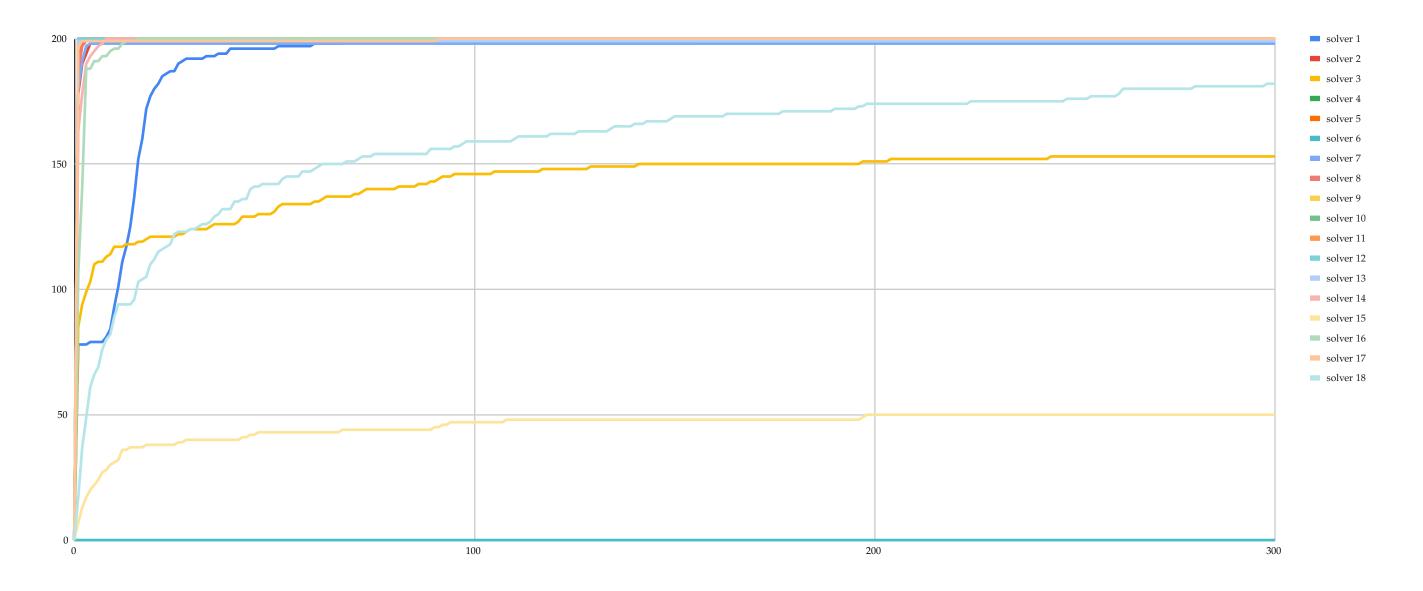




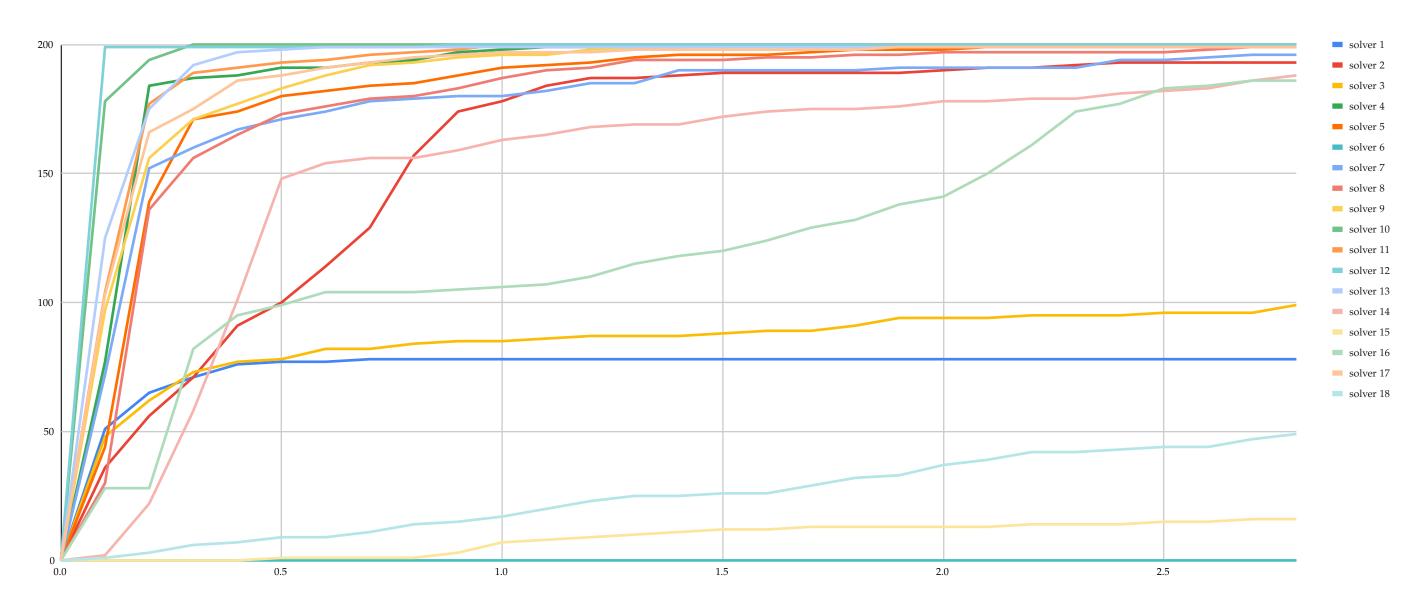
Parameterized Track – #Solutions in x Minutes



Parameterized Track – #Solutions in x Seconds



Parameterized Track – #Solutions in *x* Seconds



Parameterized Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team Member	Score Time
1		
2		

Parameterized Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov

Hasso Plattner Institute, University of Potsdam, Germany

for

Second Place Among Student Teams in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**





Parameterized Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	200	28.54
2	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Kimon Boehmer,

Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser, and Jesse Palarus

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Technical University Berlin, Germany

for

First Place Among Student Teams in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**





Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
1				
3				
4				
5				

Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
1				
3				
4				
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov

Hasso Plattner Institute, University of Potsdam, Germany

for

Fifth Place in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**





Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
1				
3				
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	200	28.54
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Kimon Boehmer,

Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser, and Jesse Palarus

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Technical University Berlin, Germany

for

Fourth Place in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**





Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
1				
3	mppeg	Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger, Petra Mutzel and Gerhard Reinelt	200	25.22
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	200	28.54
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger, Petra Mutzel, and Gerhard Reinelt

University of Cologne

University of Bonn

Heidelberg University

for

Third Place in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**





Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
1	mjdv	Ragnar Groot Koerkamp and Mees de Vries	200	10.37
3	mppeg	Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger, Petra Mutzel and Gerhard Reinelt	200	25.22
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	200	28.54
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Ragnar Groot Koerkamp and Mees de Vries

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

The Netherlands

for

Second Place in the Parameterized Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 400,-





Parameterized Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	LUNCH	Kenneth Langedal, Matthias Bentert, Thorgal Blanco and Pål Grønås Drange	200	5.15
1	mjdv	Ragnar Groot Koerkamp and Mees de Vries	200	10.37
3	mppeg	Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger, Petra Mutzel and Gerhard Reinelt	200	25.22
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	200	28.54
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	200	34.98



This is to certify that the 2024 PACE Program Committee recognizes

Kenneth Langedal, Matthias Bentert, Thorgal Blanco, Pål Grønås Drange

University of Bergen, Norway

for

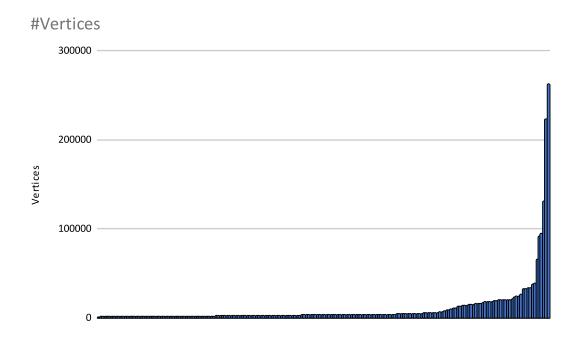
First Place in the Parameterized Track

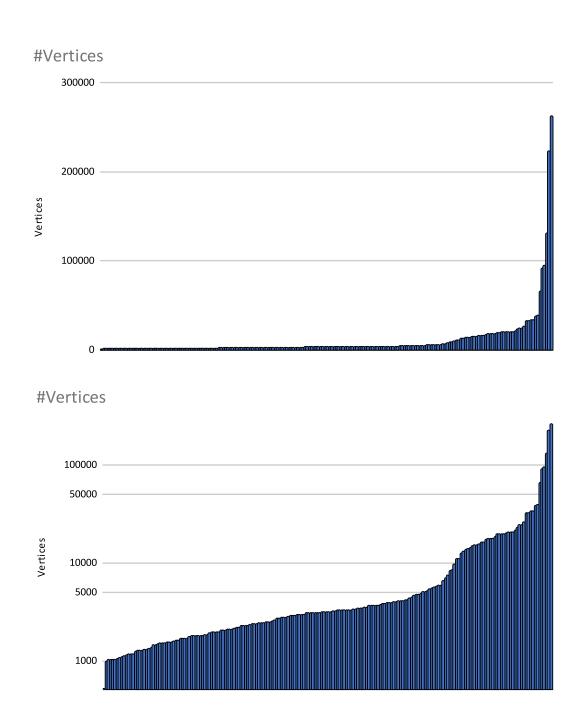
Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

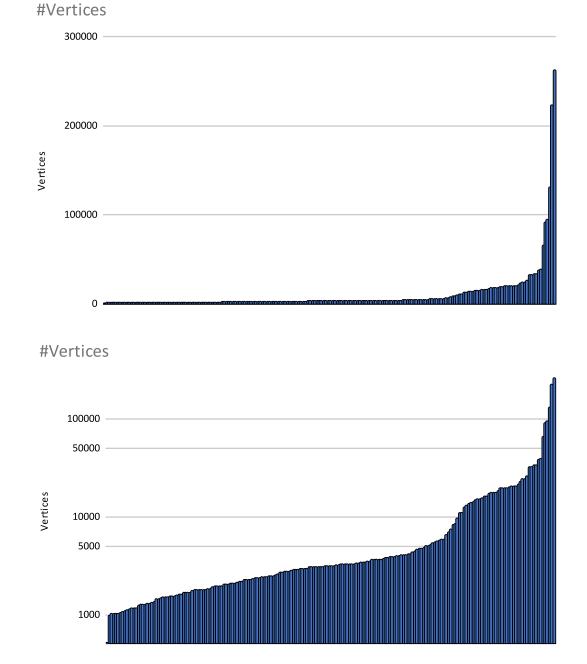
€ 400,-

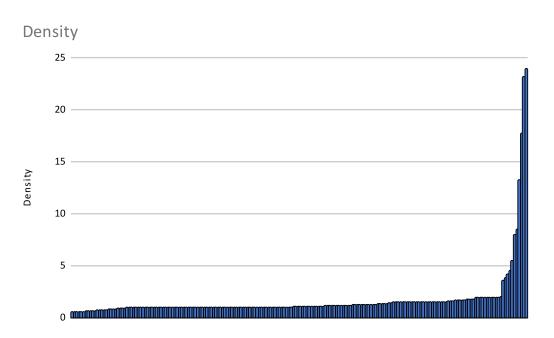












Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5	KongQi	Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su and Zhipeng lü	199.66556	38664.61



Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su, and Zhipeng Lü

Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China

for

Fifth Place Among Student Teams in the Heuristic Track







Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4	tlopez	Toan Lopez and Florian Sikora	199.93344	80556.06
5	KongQi	Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su and Zhipeng lü	199.66556	38664.61



Toan Lopez and Florian Sikora

Université Paris Dauphine, France

for

Fourth Place Among Student Teams in the Heuristic Track







Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3	axs	Chenghao Zhu, Yi Zhou and Bo Peng	199.99037	59409.74
4	tlopez	Toan Lopez and Florian Sikora	199.93344	80556.06
5	KongQi	Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su and Zhipeng lü	199.66556	38664.61



Chenghao Zhu,

Yi Zhou, and Bo Peng

U. of Electronic Science and Technology of China Southwestern U. of Finance and Economics, Chengdu for

Third Place Among Student Teams in the Heuristic Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 175,-





Bart M. P. Jansen, TU Eindhoven PACE Steering Committee Chair

Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2	UAIC_OCM	Andrei Arhire, Eugen Croitoru, Matei Chiriac and Alex Dumitrescu	199.99735	56047.38
3	axs	Chenghao Zhu, Yi Zhou and Bo Peng	199.99037	59409.74
4	tlopez	Toan Lopez and Florian Sikora	199.93344	80556.06
5	KongQi	Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su and Zhipeng lü	199.66556	38664.61



Andrei Arhire, Eugen Croitoru, Matei Chiriac, and Alex Dumitrescu

Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iași, Romania

for

Second Place Among Student Teams in the Heuristic Track







Heuristic Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	199.9998	38339.44
2	UAIC_OCM	Andrei Arhire, Eugen Croitoru, Matei Chiriac and Alex Dumitrescu	199.99735	56047.38
3	axs	Chenghao Zhu, Yi Zhou and Bo Peng	199.99037	59409.74
4	tlopez	Toan Lopez and Florian Sikora	199.93344	80556.06
5	KongQi	Qi Kong, Zhouxing Su and Zhipeng lü	199.66556	38664.61



Kimon Boehmer,

Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser, and Jesse Palarus

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Technical University Berlin, Germany

for

First Place Among Student Teams in the Heuristic Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 350,-





Bart M. P. Jansen, TU Eindhoven PACE Steering Committee Chair

Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5	guilhermefonseca	Guilherme D. da Fonseca	199.99978	26336.25



Guilherme D. da Fonseca

LIS, Aix-Marseille Université

for

Fifth Place in the Heuristic Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 100,-





Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	199.9998	38339.44
5	guilhermefonseca	Guilherme D. da Fonseca	199.99978	26336.25



Kimon Boehmer,

Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser, and Jesse Palarus

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Technical University Berlin, Germany

for

Fourth Place in the Heuristic Track





Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3	Martin_J_Geiger	Martin Josef Geiger	199.99983	41662.87
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	199.9998	38339.44
5	guilhermefonseca	Guilherme D. da Fonseca	199.99978	26336.25



Martin Josef Geiger

University of the Federal Armed Forces Hamburg, Germany

for

Third Place in the Heuristic Track







Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2	LUNCH	Kenneth Langedal, Matthias Bentert, Thorgal Blanco and Pål Grønås Drange	199.99994	80545.43
3	Martin_J_Geiger	Martin Josef Geiger	199.99983	41662.87
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	199.9998	38339.44
5	guilhermefonseca	Guilherme D. da Fonseca	199.99978	26336.25



Kenneth Langedal, Matthias Bentert, Thorgal Blanco, Pål Grønås Drange

University of Bergen, Norway

for

Second Place in the Heuristic Track





Heuristic Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	CIMAT_Team	Carlos Segura, Lázaro Lugo, Gara Miranda and Edison David Serrano Cárdenas	199.99996	59236.67
2	LUNCH	Kenneth Langedal, Matthias Bentert, Thorgal Blanco and Pål Grønås Drange	199.99994	80545.43
3	Martin_J_Geiger	Martin Josef Geiger	199.99983	41662.87
4	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	199.9998	38339.44
5	guilhermefonseca	Guilherme D. da Fonseca	199.99978	26336.25



Carlos Segura, Lázaro Lugo, Gara Miranda, and Edison David Serrano Cárdenas

Centro de Investigación en Matemáticas, Mexico & Universidad de La Laguna, Spain

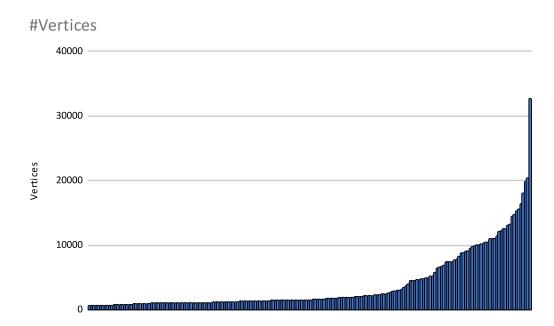
for

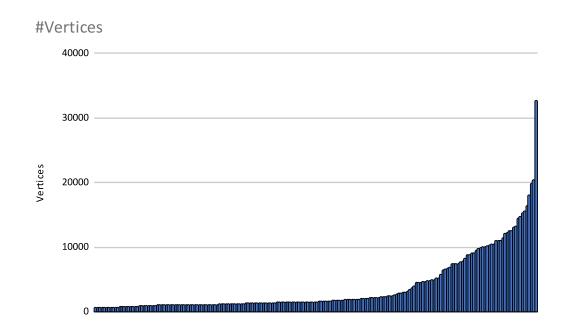
First Place in the Heuristic Track

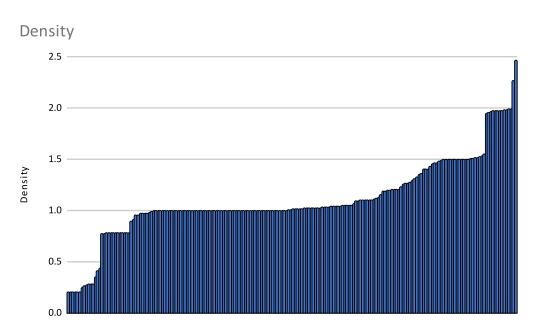


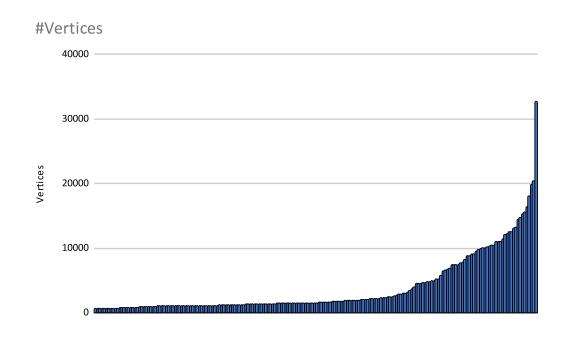


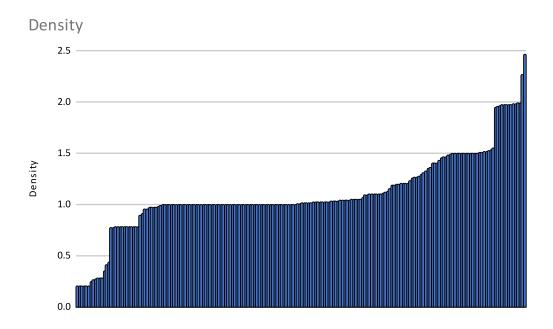


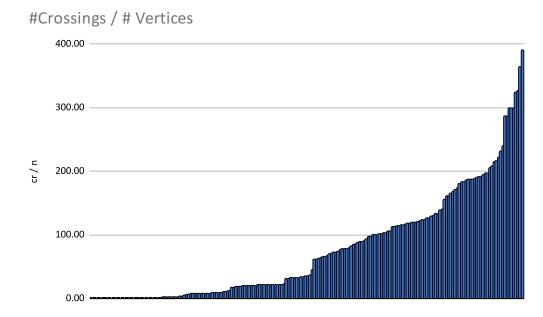




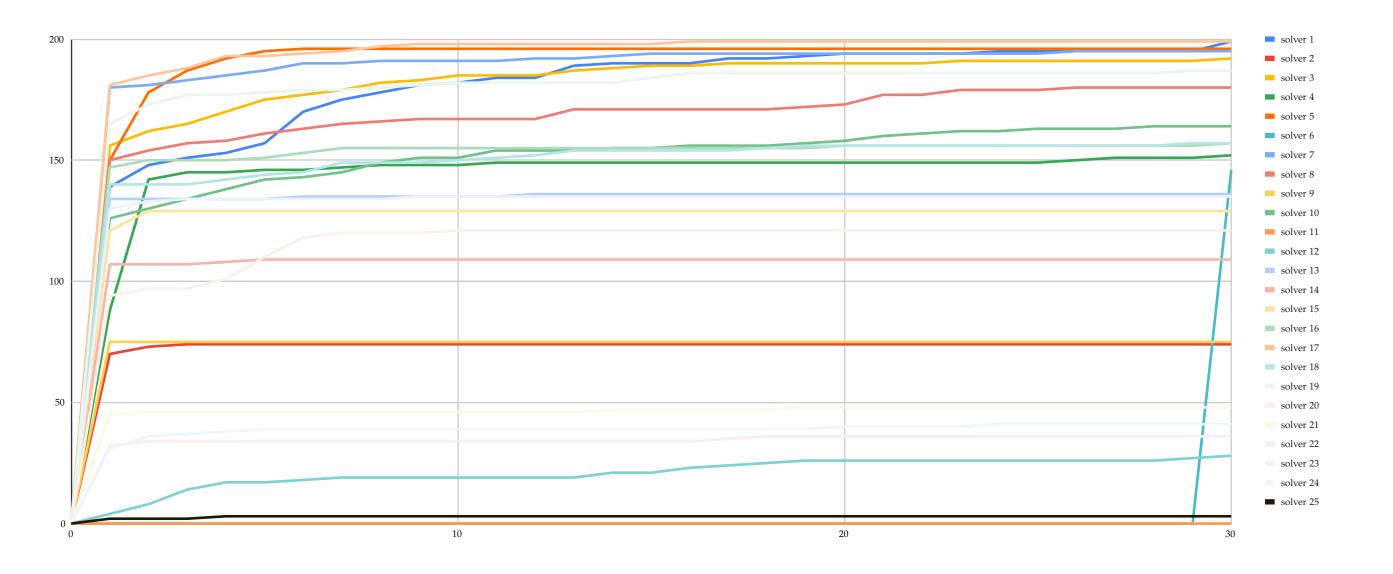








Exact Track – #Solutions in *x* Minutes



Exact Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				

Exact Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3	studentgroupfuberlin	Garvin Konopka, Colin Alexander Voigt and Joshua Alexander Hanheiser	192	15520.39



Garvin Konopka, Colin Alexander Voigt, and Joshua Alexander Hanheiser

Freie Universität Berlin, Germany

for

Third Place Among Student Teams in the Exact Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 175,-





Exact Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	152	11189.13
3	studentgroupfuberlin	Garvin Konopka, Colin Alexander Voigt and Joshua Alexander Hanheiser	192	15520.39



Kimon Boehmer,

Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser, and Jesse Palarus

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Technical University Berlin, Germany

for

Second Place Among Student Teams in the Exact Track





Exact Track – Student Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31
2	Arcee	Kimon Boehmer, Lukas Lee George, Fanny Hauser and Jesse Palarus	152	11189.13
3	studentgroupfuberlin	Garvin Konopka, Colin Alexander Voigt and Joshua Alexander Hanheiser	192	15520.39



Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov

Hasso Plattner Institute, University of Potsdam, Germany

for

First Place Among Student Teams in the Exact Track







Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31



Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov

Hasso Plattner Institute, University of Potsdam, Germany for

Fifth Place in the Exact Track





Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3				
4	Guilucand	Andrea Cracco	187	9358.96
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31



Andrea Cracco

Universitá degli Studi di Verona, Italy for

Fourth Place in the Exact Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 150,-





Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2				
3	CRGone	Alexander Dobler	192	15520.39
4	Guilucand	Andrea Cracco	187	9358.96
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31



Alexander Dobler

TU Wien, Austria

for

Third Place in the Exact Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 200,-





Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1				
2	uzl	Max Bannach, Florian Chudigiewitsch, Kim-Manuel Klein and Marcel Wienöbst	195	7692.89
3	CRGone	Alexander Dobler	192	15520.39
4	Guilucand	Andrea Cracco	187	9358.96
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31



Max Bannach,

Florian Chudigiewitsch, Kim-Manuel Klein, and Marcel Wienöbst

European Space Agency

University of Lübeck, Germany

for

Second Place in the Exact Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 300,-





Exact Track – General Ranking

Rank	Team	Member	Score	Time
1	mppeg	Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger Petra Mutzel and Gerhard Reinelt	199	5682.93
2	uzl	Max Bannach, Florian Chudigiewitsch, Kim-Manuel Klein and Marcel Wienöbst	195	7692.89
3	CRGone	Alexander Dobler	192	15520.39
4	Guilucand	Andrea Cracco	187	9358.96
5	crossy	Tobias Röhr and Kirill Simonov	180	19099.31



Michael Jünger, Paul Jünger, Petra Mutzel, and Gerhard Reinelt

University of Cologne

University of Bonn

Heidelberg University

for

First Place in the Exact Track

Philipp Kindermann, Universität Trier **2024 PACE Program Committee Chair**

€ 400,-





■ Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.
- Optil.io times are not reliable
 - → had to evaluate all submissions separately on our own machine.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.
- Optil.io times are not reliable
 - had to evaluate all submissions separately on our own machine.
- Search for an alternative to optil.io was unsuccessful.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.
- Optil.io times are not reliable
 - → had to evaluate all submissions separately on our own machine.
- Search for an alternative to optil.io was unsuccessful.
- This took a LONG time: up to 5 hours computation time per submission + time to get each submission running on our server.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.
- Optil.io times are not reliable
 - had to evaluate all submissions separately on our own machine.
- Search for an alternative to optil.io was unsuccessful.
- This took a LONG time: up to 5 hours computation time per submission + time to get each submission running on our server.
- Some instances had multi-edges → had to reevaluate those and change the ranking.

- Hard to predict how hard instances are and to find *interesting* instances (not too few edges, not too many crossings, common heuristics not optimal).
- Our solver needed 567 hours to solve the whole parameterized testset. The best solver took 5 seconds.
- Huge computation time required to compute optimum solution for all instances.
- Optil.io times are not reliable
 - → had to evaluate all submissions separately on our own machine.
- Search for an alternative to optil.io was unsuccessful.
- This took a LONG time: up to 5 hours computation time per submission + time to get each submission running on our server.
- Some instances had multi-edges → had to reevaluate those and change the ranking.
- For two exact submissions, non-optimal instances were found later → disqualified.

PACE 2025

Organizers: Sebastian Siebertz, Mario Grobler University of Bremen



Problems: Dominating Set and Hitting Set

Tracks:

- Exact Track: on structurally restricted instances, e.g., planar graphs, small treewidth graphs, . . .
- Heuristic Track: on large general instances



Timeline

